

# 2026 · COMMON SAVINGS ACCOUNTS FOR CHILDREN



|                                                   | PARENT-OWNED<br>BROKERAGE ACCOUNT                                                                                                                                                   | UTMA/UGMA                                                                                                                                                                                       | 529 PLAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | PERMANENT<br>LIFE INSURANCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | TRUMP ACCOUNT                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| WHAT DOES THIS ACCOUNT DO?                        | This account allows a parent to set aside and invest money using a highly flexible, open-ended investment structure with minimal use restrictions.                                  | This account allows a parent to set aside and invest money within a custodial structure that is legally designated for the child's benefit.                                                     | This account allows a parent to set aside and invest money within a tax-advantaged structure designed to fund a broad range of qualified education-related expenses.                                                             | This policy allows a parent to secure permanent life insurance coverage on a child while building cash value within a tax-advantaged structure that can be accessed flexibly to support future needs.                                                    | This account allows a parent to contribute to a tax-advantaged investment structure designed to kick-start a child's financial growth, with potential eligibility for an initial government contribution subject to program guidelines. |
| WHY MIGHT A PARENT CONSIDER THIS TYPE OF ACCOUNT? | A parent might consider this account for maximum flexibility and control, allowing them to invest for a child's future without use restrictions or mandatory transfer of ownership. | A parent might consider this account to formally and irrevocably set assets aside for a child, creating a committed strategy that helps ensure the funds are preserved for the child's benefit. | A parent might consider this account to implement a focused, tax-advantaged strategy designed to support a child's education and career development, creating a disciplined approach toward long-term learning and career goals. | A parent might consider this policy to lock in permanent life insurance coverage while the child is young and healthy, hedging against future health or career limitations, while also building tax-advantaged cash value that can be accessed flexibly. | A parent might consider this account to give a child a head start in saving for their future retirement goals, while potentially being eligible for additional support via government incentives.                                       |
| WHEN DOES THE CHILD GAIN CONTROL?                 | Never <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                                                  | At the age of majority (varies by state)                                                                                                                                                        | Never <sup>1</sup> , unless established as a custodial 529                                                                                                                                                                       | Never <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | At 18 years of age                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| CAN THE PARENT TAKE THE MONEY BACK?               | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| CAN THE BENEFICIARY BE CHANGED?                   | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| ARE THERE INVESTMENT RESTRICTIONS?                | No                                                                                                                                                                                  | UTMA: No<br>UGMA: Yes                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| ARE THERE INTERNAL EXPENSES OR FEES?              | Expense ratios                                                                                                                                                                      | Expense ratios                                                                                                                                                                                  | Expense ratios                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | COI charges, surrender fees, subaccount fees, rider fees                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Expense ratios                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| DOES THE ACCOUNT GROW TAX-DEFERRED?               | No                                                                                                                                                                                  | No                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

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|                                                       | PARENT-OWNED<br>BROKERAGE ACCOUNT                                               | UTMA/UGMA                                                                                                                                | 529 PLAN                                                                                  | PERMANENT<br>LIFE INSURANCE                                                                               | TRUMP ACCOUNT                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| WHAT IS THE CONTRIBUTION LIMIT?                       | Unlimited                                                                       | Unlimited                                                                                                                                | Varies by state                                                                           | Determined by underwriting, actuarial assumptions, and policy design.                                     | Family: \$5,000 per year, per beneficiary<br>Employer: \$2,500 per year, per employee <sup>3</sup><br>Qualified General Contributions: no limit                                      |
| IS THERE A TAX BENEFIT FOR CONTRIBUTING?              | No                                                                              | No                                                                                                                                       | Yes<br>(varies by state)                                                                  | No                                                                                                        | No                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ARE CONTRIBUTIONS CONSIDERED GIFTS?                   | No                                                                              | Yes                                                                                                                                      | Yes                                                                                       | No <sup>2</sup>                                                                                           | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| CAN THE ANNUAL GIFT EXCLUSION BE USED?                | N/A <sup>1</sup>                                                                | Yes                                                                                                                                      | Yes<br>(5-year election available)                                                        | N/A <sup>1,2</sup>                                                                                        | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| HOW ARE WITHDRAWALS TAXED?                            | Cost Basis: Tax-free<br>Investment Growth: Capital gains and/or ordinary income | Cost Basis: Tax-free<br>Investment Growth: Capital gains and/or ordinary income<br><br>(This account is subject to the kiddie tax rules) | Qualified: Tax-free<br>Non-Qualified: Ordinary income (applies to investment growth only) | Withdrawals: FIFO taxation<br>Policy Loans: Tax-free<br><br>(Taxation will differ if the policy is a MEC) | Withdrawals are pro rata.<br>Family contributions withdrawn are tax-free to the extent of basis. All other withdrawals of contributions and earnings are taxable as ordinary income. |
| CAN WITHDRAWALS BE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES?              | No                                                                              | No                                                                                                                                       | Yes                                                                                       | Yes (if a MEC)                                                                                            | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| HOW DOES THIS ASSET AFFECT THE FAFSA?                 | Parent asset<br>(lower impact)                                                  | Student asset<br>(higher impact)                                                                                                         | Parent asset<br>(lower impact)                                                            | Not included<br>(no impact)                                                                               | Student asset<br>(higher impact)                                                                                                                                                     |
| WILL THIS BE INCLUDED IN THE PARENT'S TAXABLE ESTATE? | Yes <sup>1,2</sup>                                                              | No                                                                                                                                       | No                                                                                        | Yes <sup>1,2</sup>                                                                                        | No                                                                                                                                                                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Unless ownership was transferred to the child at a later date.

<sup>2</sup> Unless owned by an irrevocable trust (e.g., utilizing Crummey provisions, etc.).

<sup>3</sup> Employer contributions count toward the \$5,000 aggregate limit for Trump accounts.

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**Melanie Brophy, CFP®, EA | Financial Planning & Investment Management Services**

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